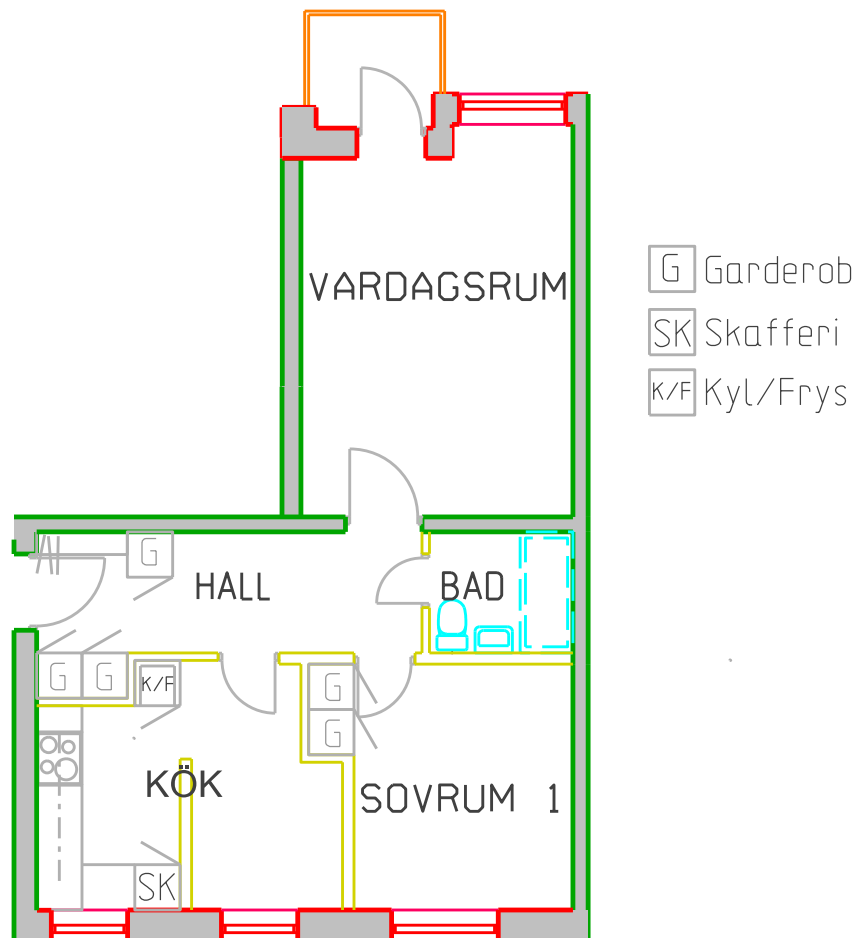




Stjärngatan 12B
910008223
2 rum och kök 55 kvm

