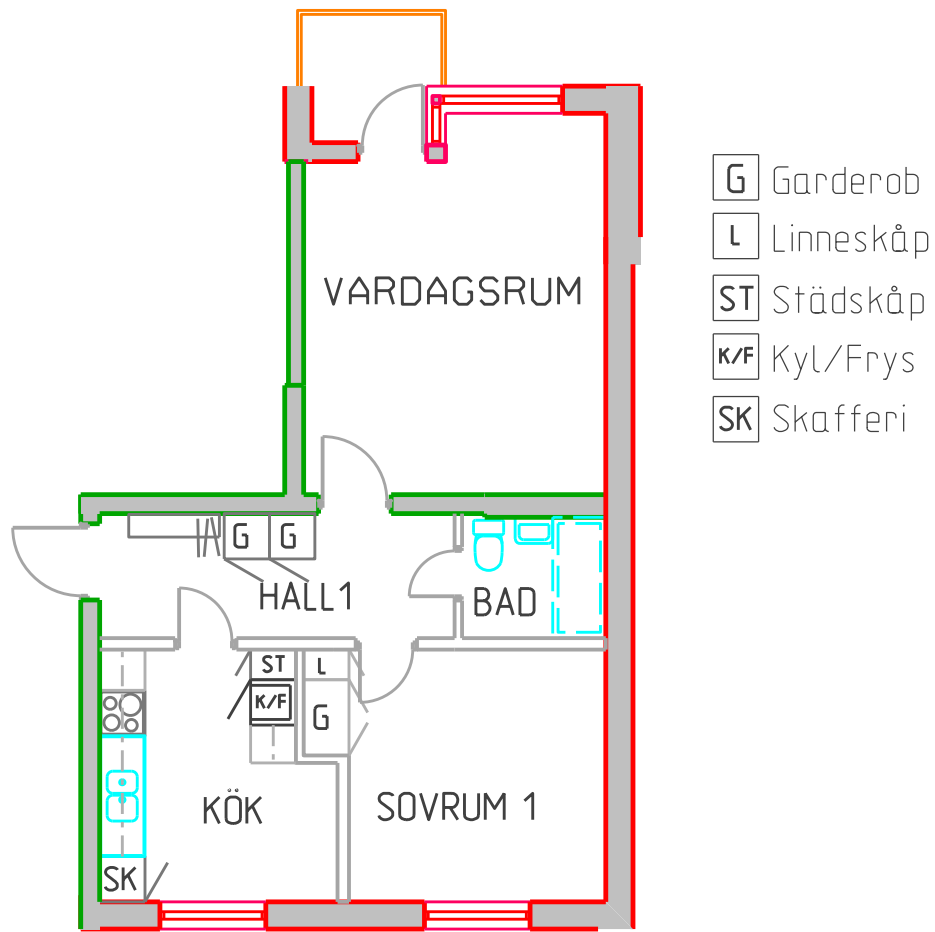




Stjärngatan 6B
 910003233
 2 rum och kök 53 kvm

