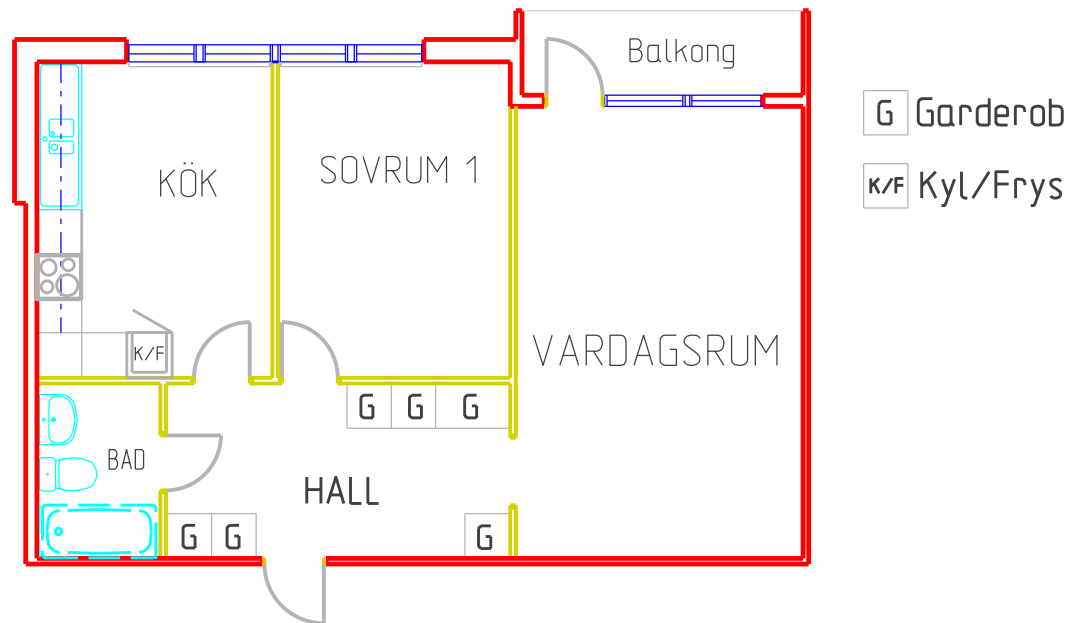




Gråbo Torg 1
793701117
2 rum och kök
60,7 kvm

